## Message Text

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**ACTION NEA-09** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SAB-01 SAM-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03

H-02 INR-07 L-02 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02

SS-15 USIA-06 IO-10 OMB-01 /067 W

----- 003205

R 021356Z MAY 75

FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6508

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

CONFIDENTIAL TEL AVIV 02645

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: PFOR IS EG

SUBJ: RABIN ON SINAI NEGOTIATIONS

- 1. BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED. SUMMARY: DURING APRIL 29-30 TOUR OF SOUTHER SINAI, PM RABIN REAFFIRMED ISRAELI INTENTION (1) TO RETAIN SHARM EL-SHEIKH AND LAND BRIDGE TO IT, EVEN IN EVENT OF PEACE AGREEMENT, AND (2) TO RELINQUISH ABU RODEIS IN RETURN FOR "SIGNIFICANT MOVE TOWARDS PEACE". END SUMMARY.
- 2. DURING APRIL 29-30 TOUR OF SOUTHERB SINAI PM RABIN GAVE INTERIVEW IN WHICH HE REITERATED GOI POLICY ON SHARM EL-SHEIKH AND ABU RODEIS. FOLLOWING IS VERBATIM TEXT OF RELEVANT PORTIONS OF INTERVIEW AS TRANSLATED ABD DISSEMINATED BY GOVERNAMENT PRESS OFFICE.
- 3. BEGIN QUOTE:
- $Q. \ IS \ SHARM \ EL \ SHEIK \ NEGOTIABLE?$

A. WELL, ISRAEL'S POSITION IS THAT EVEN IN A CONTEXT OF PEACE AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISREL, ISRAEL NEEDS CONTROL OF SHARM EL SHEIK. TOO MANY TIMES IN THE PAST CONFIDENTIAL

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THE FACT THAT WE WERE NOT THERE BROUGHT ABOUT WAR. IN

'56....IN 67. THE ONLY GUARANTEE AGAINST ANOTHER BLOCKADE IS ISRAEL'S PRESENCE IN SHARM EL SHEIK.

Q. DOES PRESENCE MEAN SOVEREIGNTY?

A. I'VE STESSED ONE POINT....PRESENCE, PRESENCE AND CONTROL.

Q. HOW ABOUT SANTA KATARINA? ITS VERY IMPORTANT TO RELIGIOUS JEWS BECAUSE OF THE ASSOCIATIONS WITH MT. SINAI. IS THAT NEGOTIABLE?

A. WELL IT IS NEGOTIABLE.

Q. AND ABU RODIS?

A. AS YOU KNOW, IN THE LAST EFFORT OF DR. KISSINGER TO BRING ABOUT AN INTERIM AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, ISRAEL WAS READY TO GIVE UP THE OIL FIELDS AT ABU RODEIS.

Q. DOES THE FACT THAT YOU ARE NOW PUTTING IN A LARGE EFFORT IN EXPLORATION AND SEARCH FOR NEW SOURCES OF OIL AT ABU RODEIS INDICATE YOU ARE NOT VERY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT?

A. NO THIS IS NOT THE CASE.WE HAVE DECIDED TO WORK
ON TWO PARALLEL LINES. ON ONE, TO TRY EVERYTHIN
TO BRING ABOUT PEACE, EITHER AN OVERALL SETTLEMENT
OR TO MOVE TOWARDS PEACE BY STEPS. BY SIGNIFICANT MOVES
TOWARDS PEACE I'M TALKING ABOUT AN INTERIM AGREEMENT
BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISREL THAT WILL GIVE A SIGNIFICANT
MOVE TOWARDS PEACE. ISRAEL IS READY TO GIVE UP ABU RODEIS.
BUT THE SECOND LINE IS, AS LONG AS WE ARE THERE TO DO
EVERYTHING TO BRING ABOUT EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION
OF OIL THAT EXISTS THERE. END QUOTE.

4. MAARIV JUNE 2 QUOTES RABIN AS ALSO SAYING FOLLOWING DURING SINAI TOUR: " IN 1968 THE GOVERNMENT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION THAT THE STATE OF ISRAEL WOULD INSIST THAT, CONFIDENTIAL

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IF A PEACE SETTLEMENT IS REACHED, ISRELI CONTROL OVER OPHIRA AND A TERRITORIAL CONTIGUITY TO IT WOULD CONTINUE. SINCE THEN THIS DECISION, WHICH SERVES AS A GUIDLINE TO GOVERNMENT POLICY, HAS NOT BEEN CHANGED." END UNCLASSIFIED

5. COMMENT: BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL. WE SEE NO CHANGE IN GOI POLICY IN RABIN INTERVIEW. WE BELIEVE, IN FACT,

THAT HIS FORMULATION HAS BEEN GIVEN OFFICIAL IMPRIMATUR OF GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE PRECISELY TO UNDERLINE FACT THAT POLICY, ON SHARM EL-SHEIKH IN PARTICULAR, HAS NOT RPT NOT CHANGED. FEW WEEKS AGO HAARETZ EDITOR TRIED TO FIND SIGNIFICANCE IN FACT THAT MINISTER-WITHOUT-PORTFOLIO GALILI IN RADIO INTERVIEW FAILED TO SPECIFY SHARM EL-SHEIKH AS AMONG AREAS OF SINAI THAT ISRAEL PLANNED TO RETAIN IN EVENT OF PEACE SETTLEMENT. ALTHOUGH GALILI ISSUED IMMEDIATE CLARIFICATION THAT OMISSION HAD NOT BEEN SIGNAL OF POLICY CHANGE, EVENT CAUSED TEMPORARY FLURRY IN PRESS. CONSTANCY OF ISRELI POLICY TOWARD SHARM EL-SHEIKH HAS NOW BEEN CONFIRMED AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL. IN CONVERSATION ON MAY 3, HEAD OF PM'S OFFICE, MORDECHAI GAZIT, ALSO STRESSED THIS AND NOTED THAT GOI POSITION (PRESENCE AND CONTROL ) FALLS WELL SHORT OF ANY CLAIM THAT IT REQUIRES SOVEREIGNTY OVER AREA.

6. WE DO NOT HOLD COPY OF 1968 CABINET RESOLUTION TO WHICH RABIN REFERRED. WE CAN, HOWEVER, TRACE GOI ANNOUNCED POLICY TOWARD SHARM EL-SHEIKH BACK TO AUGUST 1969, AT WHICH TIME LABOR PARTY AS PART OF ITS ELECTION PLATFORM REACHED "ORAL AGREEMENT" STATING FOLLOWING: "...FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION FROM EILAT SOUTHWARDS WILL BE ENSURED BY ISRAELI FORCES WHICH WILL CONTROL THE STRAITS. THIS REGION WILL BE CONNECTED TO ISRAEL BY TERRITORIAL CONTIGUITY CORRESPONDING TO ITS SECURITY DESIGNATION..." END CONFIDENTIAL.

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Subject: RABIN ON SINAI NEGOTIATIONS

TAGS: PFOR, IS, EG To: STATE

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